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Reducing Toxic Threats

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DEPARTMENT OF
ECOLOGY
State of Washington

CHEMICALS IN PRODUCTS

ECOLOGY'S DATA AND POLICY EFFORTS

June 2014

Ecology's Efforts

>>> BANS

PBDEs, including deca-BDE
in certain products

Bisphenol A in children's
bottles/cups, sports bottles

Copper in brake pads,
boat paint

Toxics in packaging

Lead in wheel weights

Coal tar sealants

>>> DATA COLLECTION

Children's Safe Product Act
reporting rule

Product testing

Brake pad law

>>> STAKEHOLDER PROCESSES

Chemical Action Plans for
Persistent, Bioaccumulative
Toxics (PBTs)

Alternatives assessment
guidance

Green Chemistry Center

Children's Safe Products Act

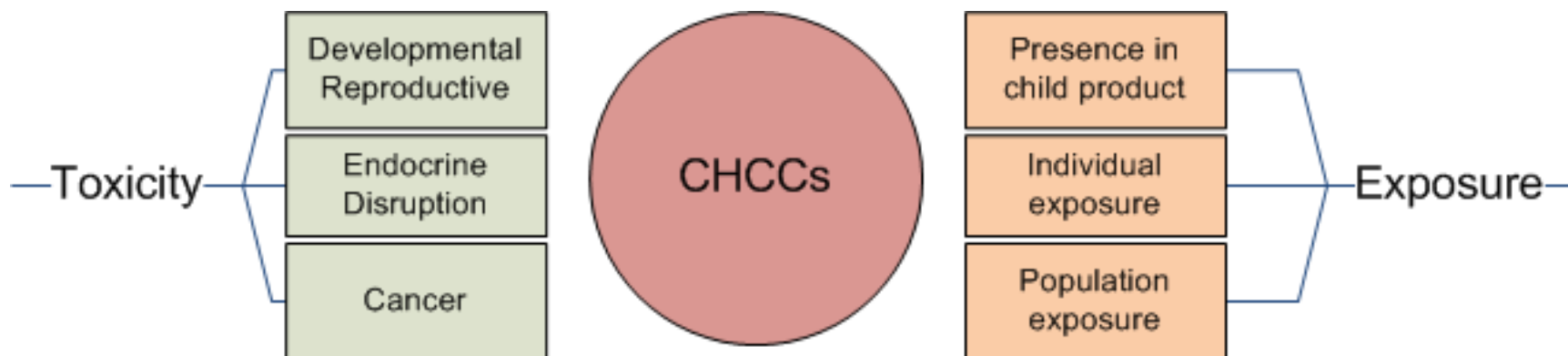
- Passed in 2008
- Established limits for lead, cadmium and phthalates in children's products
 - Substantially preempted by CPSIA
- Requires reporting on Chemicals of High Concern to Children (CHCCs) in children's products
- Law: RCW 70.240
- Reporting Rule: WAC 173-334

Children's Safe Product Act

Definition of “children’s product”

- Toys
- Children’s Cosmetics
- Children’s Jewelry
- Children’s Clothing
- Child car seats
- Products intended to help a child with sucking or teething, to facilitate sleep, relaxation, or the feeding of a child

Development of the CHCC list

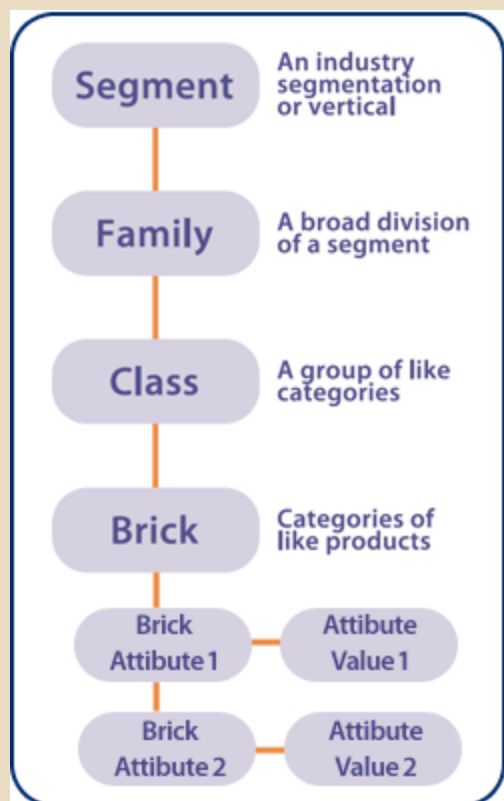


CSPA – phased-in reporting

Manufacturer Categories (US Aggregate Gross Sales)	Product Tier 1 •Intended to be put in mouth •Intended for on skin •Mouthable & for under 3	Product Tier 2 •Intended for prolonged skin contact (>1 hr) •Clothing, jewelry	Product Tier 3 •Intended for short skin contact (<1 hr) •Toys
Largest (\$1 billion+)	August 2012	February 2013	August 2013
Larger (\$250 million-\$1 billion)	February 2013	August 2013	August 2014
Medium (\$100 million-\$250 million)	August 2013	August 2014	August 2015
Small (\$5 million - \$100 million)	August 2014	August 2015	August 2016
Smaller (\$100,000-\$5 million)	August 2015	August 2016	August 2017
Tiny (>\$100,000)	August 2016	August 2017	August 2018

CSPA – reporting framework

Manufacturers report presence of CHCCs by product category and product component.



Segment

Arts/crafts/needlework

Baby care

Beauty/personal care

Clothing

Footwear

Household

Personal accessories

Toys/games

Example bricks

Artists paints/dyes, Artists pastels/crayons, Jewelry craft materials, Sand art supplies

Pacifiers/teething rings, Baby bath safety products, Baby changing mats, Baby furniture/transportation/safety

Cosmetic aids/accessories, Fragrances, Hair-shampoo, Dental cleansing, Lip Balms

Handwear, Headwear, Skirts, Socks, Trousers/Shorts, Sleepwear Variety Packs

Athletic footwear, Boots, Shoes

Cushions, Bed sheets/valances, Pillow cases

Anklets, Earrings, Necklaces, Rings, Tiaras

Board games, Practical jokes, Puppets, Developmental/educational toys, Outdoor games, Toy vehicles, Role play – kitchen toys

CSPA – reporting framework

Manufacturers report presence of CHCCs by product category and product component.

- Bio-based Materials (Animal or Plant based) ex. leather, horn, silk, wool
- Glass, Ceramic and Siliceous material
- Homogenous Mixtures (gels, creams, powders, liquids, adhesives, synthetic fragrances)
- Inks/Dyes/Pigments
- Metals (Including alloys)
- Surface coatings (paints, plating, waterproofing etc.)
- Synthetic Polymers (synthetic rubber, plastics, foams etc.)
- Textiles (synthetic fibers and blends)
- Other

CSPA – reporting framework

Manufacturers report presence of CHCCs by product category and product component.



Image: FRUS, Ecovaluate

CSPA – required information

Manufacturers must report the function of the CHCC and in what amount it is present.

Accelerator	Dispersant	Manufacturing additive	Solvent
Adhesive	Emulsifier	Mold/press release	Source contaminant
Antioxidant	Flame retardant	No function – contaminant	Stabilizer
Antistatic agent	Flavoring	pH adjustment	Stain prevention
Binding agent	Fragrance	Physical characteristics	Surfactant
Catalyst	Germicidal	Plasticizer/softener	Texture
Coloration/Pigments/ Dyes/Inks	Hardening	Preservative	UV stabilizer/ absorber
Component of plastic resin or polymer process	Inactive ingredient	Protective coating	Water proofing
Conductive material	Lubricant	Reinforcement/strength	

CSPA – required information

Manufacturers must report the function of the CHCC and in what amount it is present.

Reporting Ranges

Range 1: < 100 ppm and \geq PQL

Range 2: < 500 ppm and \geq 100 ppm

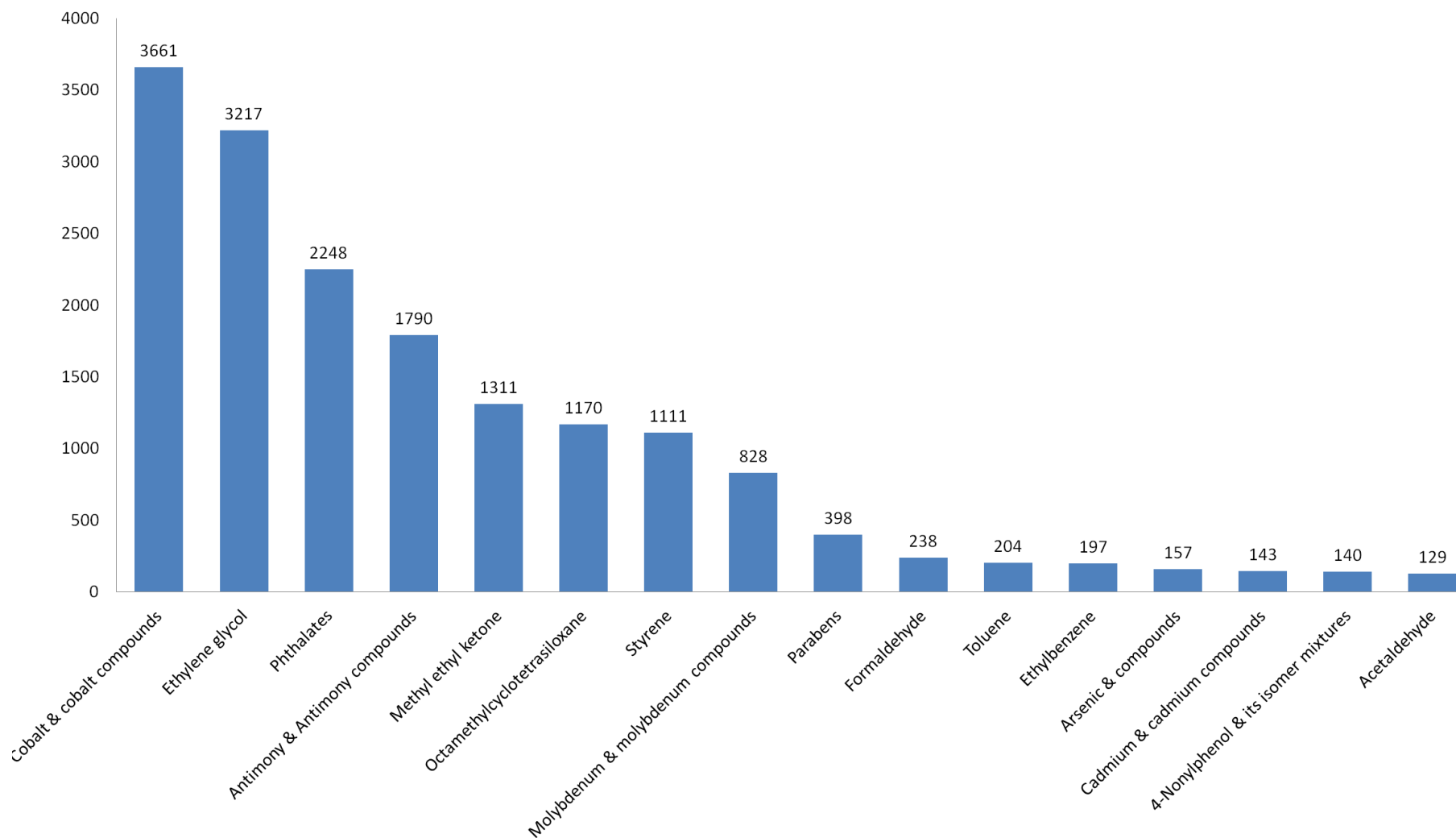
Range 3: < 1000 ppm and \geq 500 ppm

Range 4: < 5000 ppm and \geq 1000 ppm

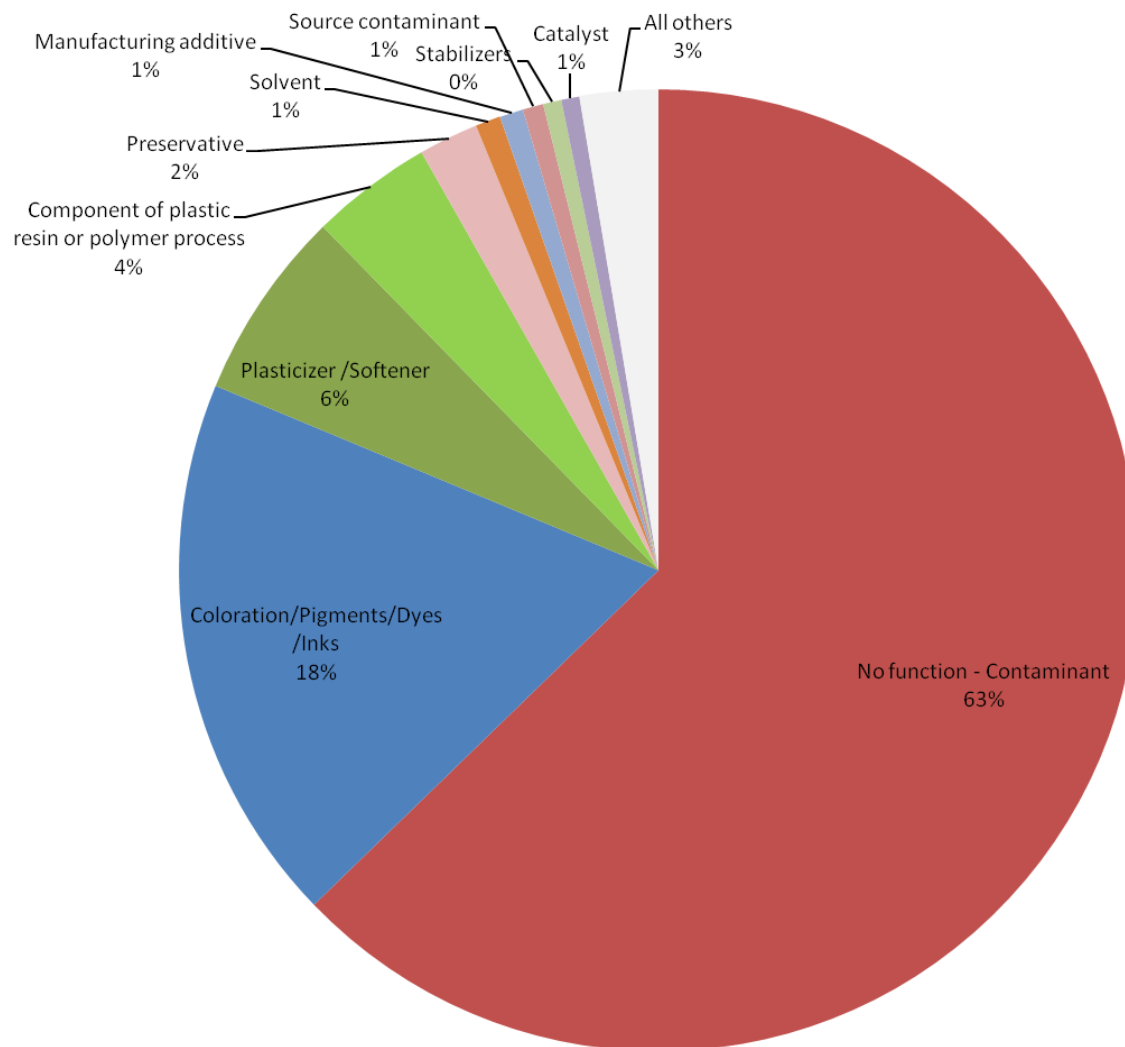
Range 5: < 10,000 ppm and \geq 5000 ppm

Range 6: \geq 10000 ppm

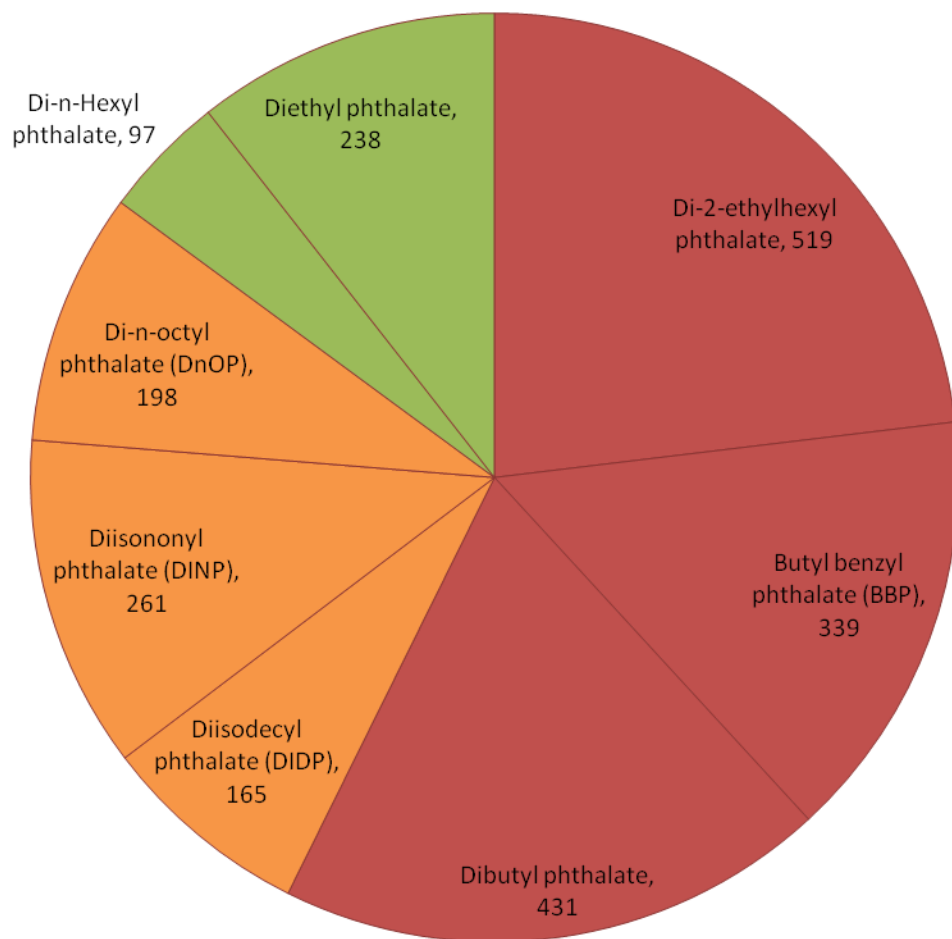
Reports per chemical



Reports per function



Phthalates by segment



RED – federal
permanent ban in toys
& child care articles

*Still a majority of
reports.*

ORANGE – federal
provisional ban in
mouthable toys & child
care articles

GREEN – not restricted

Ecology Studies

EAP

- XRF Screening Tool Study

2011

- BPA in Baby Bottles

2012

- Tier 3 products Phthalates and Metals

2013

- Metals, Phthalates, and Solvents in Clothing

2014


W2R, HWTR

- Tier 1 & 2 Products
 - Phthalates, metals
 - Parabens, metals
 - VOCs, metals


- Toxics in Packaging

- PBDEs and Flame Retardants in Products
- BPA Substitutes in Baby Bottles
- PCBs in various products

Product Testing Database


DEPARTMENT OF
ECOLOGY Intranet
State of Washington

Product Testing Data



[Home](#)
[XRF batches](#)
[Lab batches](#)
[XRF results](#)
[Lab results](#)

Lab Results

[collapse search](#)

Search On

Purchase Date
between and

Study

Component ID
starts with

Store/Business/Brand Name
contains

Product Description
contains

Analyte CAS Number
equals

Analyte Name
contains

Analysis Value
between and in ppm

Analysis Data Qualifier

Product Classification
Segment
Family
Class
Brick

[Reset search](#)
[Export search results](#)

	Purchased From	Purchase Date	Product Description	Brand	Component ID	Component Description	Analyte Name	Analysis Value in ppm	Qualifier	CAS Number	Compo
View/edit	Big Lots	4/22/2013	Old ID: BL028-a00, Model Magic Presto Dots, Phony Phoods Mini	Crayola	BL-3-19-6	Old ID: BL028-c06, purple shimmer modelling material	Cobalt	1	U	7440-48-4	Historic materia recorde
View/edit	Big Lots	4/22/2013	Old ID: BL028-a00, Model Magic Presto Dots, Phony Phoods Mini	Crayola	BL-3-19-6	Old ID: BL028-c06, purple shimmer modelling material	Antimony	1	U	7440-36-0	Historic materia recorde
View/edit	Big Lots	4/22/2013	Old ID: BL028-a00, Model Magic Presto Dots, Phony Phoods	Crayola	BL-3-19-6	Old ID: BL028-c06, purple shimmer modelling material	Arsenic	1	U	7440-38-2	Historic materia recorde

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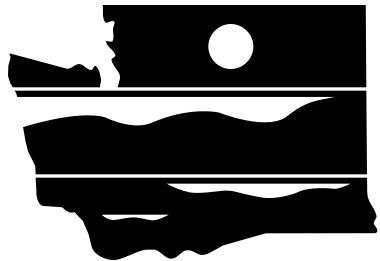
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RESOURCES

Children's Safe Product Act:

<http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/swfa/cspa/>

RCW 70.270

<http://apps.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=70.240>

WAC 173-334

<http://apps.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=173-334>

Listserv:

<http://listserv.wa.gov/cgi-bin/wa?A0=CHILDRENS-SAFE-PRODUCTS>

Search data on children's products:

<http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/swfa/cspa/search.html>

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